FranchiseInsights.com has reported Business Startup Sentiment Trends data with monthly surveys since January 2020. The Small Business **Startup Sentiment Index**<sup>™</sup> is derived from a monthly survey of individuals who have recently inquired about businesses or franchises for sale on the digital assets of <u>FranchiseVentures</u>. This survey was conducted September 22-29, 2024.

# Norfolk, Virginia – Released October 2, 2024 Small Business Startup Sentiment Index<sup>™</sup> (SSI)

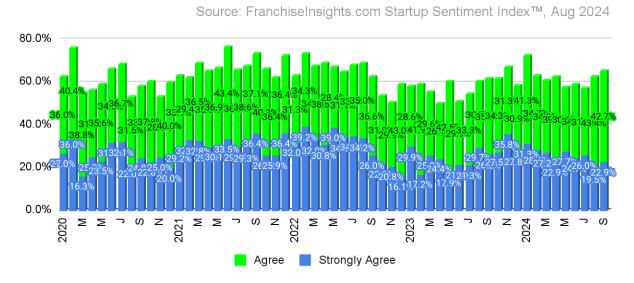
# Concerns about Funding and Access to Credit Are Finally Receding among Business Buyers

Percentage seeing funding as biggest concern dropped to a record low 53.1%. Almost 93% see business conditions the same or better in three months, but concerns about "political changes" were elevated for the fifth consecutive month.

### STARTUP SENTIMENT - 66% SAY "NOW" IS A GOOD TIME

Now 65.6% of aspiring business owners surveyed either agree or strongly agree that *"now is a good time to start a business,"* with optimism about conditions ahead. In the September 2024 survey, 92.7% of respondents see conditions for business and franchise startups *"the same or better in three months."* Of this month's respondents, 60.4% of entrepreneurs planned their startups within the next three months, up from 48.1% last month. Further, 62.5% of entrepreneurs surveyed say they are *"more or much more likely to launch their startups than three months ago."* 

FranchiseInsights.com compiles a monthly Small Business Startup Sentiment Index<sup>™</sup> (SSI) of individuals who have recently inquired about franchises or businesses for sale.



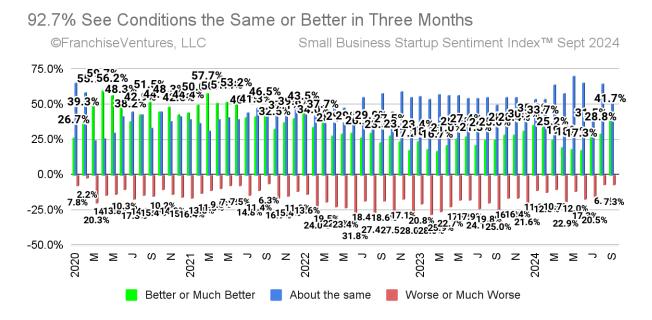
#### 65.6% of Prospects Agree Now a Is Good Time for Startup

The survey was conducted September 22-29, 2024. These upbeat views on conditions for business startup are contrary to the most recent readings from the <u>Conference</u> <u>Board's Survey of Consumer Confidence</u> and The <u>University of Michigan Consumer</u> <u>Sentiment Survey</u>. While both of those are up from post-pandemic lows in June 2022, they have been dropping in the last few months.

#### **OPTIMISM THREE MONTHS OUT REMAINS HIGH**

Reversing a multi-year downtrend in sentiment about future business conditions, **92.7%** *of respondents see conditions no worse – staying the same or getting better in three months–* with 51% seeing conditions "about the same."

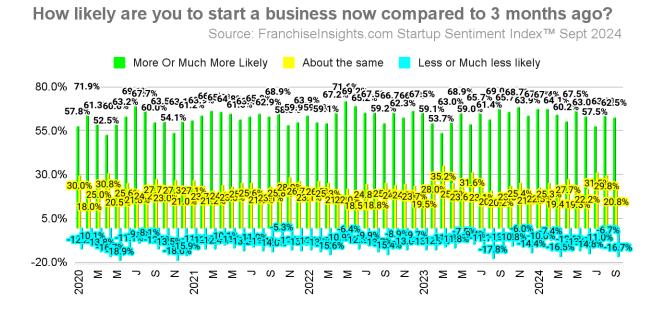
Now 41.7% of respondents (green bars) think that in three months, conditions will be *"better or much better"* than now, closer to the 50-60% readings at the height of the pandemic. We don't know why, but getting past the election and on to lower interest rates may be drivers of this sentiment. Only 7.3% see conditions *"worse or much worse"* three months ahead.



### **RESPONDENT SENTIMENT BETTER THAN 3 MONTHS AGO**

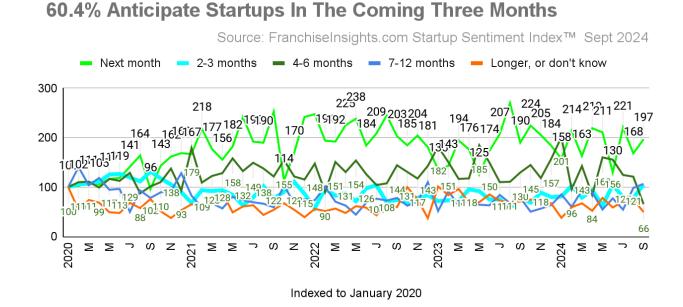
Respondents are generally more upbeat now about starting or buying their business than they were three months ago. In September 2024, 62.5% of those responding indicated that they were *"more or much more likely to start a business now than three months ago."* With 20.8% *"about the same," that means that 83.3% are as likely or more likely to launch their startups than they were three months ago.* 

On the other hand, the percentage of survey respondents who were *"less or much less likely to start a business than three months ago"* rose to 16.7%, significantly above the 11.1% average seen over the prior 12 months. With ebullient financial markets and the prospect of lower interest rates, we are at a loss to explain that bump.



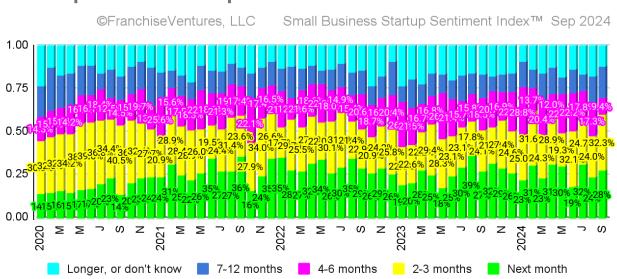
### '2-3 MONTHS OUT' IS THE MOST EXPECTED TIME FRAME

In the September survey, 89% of respondents expected to start within the next twelve months. The index of entrepreneurs expressing intent to start or buy *"next month"* stood at 197% of the January 2020 level, at 28% of respondents. On the other hand, the index of aspiring business owners planning startups in the *"next 2-3 months*" grew to 105% of the January 2020 reference point, at 32.3% of respondents.



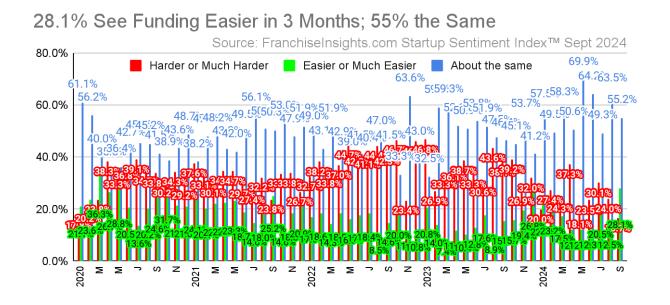
This past month, 60.4% of respondents expressed *intent to start or buy their businesses within the next three months*, above January's record low of 41.6% and the previous record low reading of 44.2% during the height of the Omicron wave in October 2021.

Startup intentions at *"4-6 months"* slid to 9.4%. That brings the total with intent to start within 6 months to 70% of respondents. Another 18.8% of respondents are planning their startups for 7-12 months out. Only 11.5% are "not sure" or expect to wait more than twelve months for their business launches.



#### **89% Expect Their Startups Within Twelve Months**

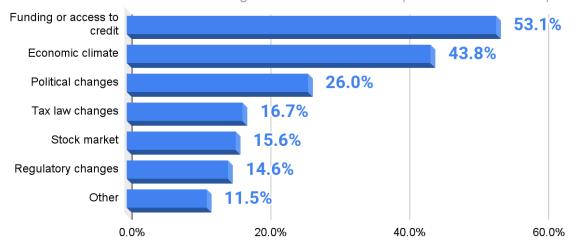
## FUNDING CONCERNS EASE, POLITICAL CONCERNS ELEVATED



Though access to funding remains the primary startup issue, prospective business owners' concerns about availability of startup financing have been reduced in recent months, with only 16.7% seeing it getting *"harder or much harder"* three months from now. Fully 55.2% see access to funding in three months being *"about the same"* and

now 28.1% see it getting "*easier or much easier*", coincident with the Federal Reserve beginning a cycle of lowering interest rates in September 2024.

Which of these factors will have the biggest impact in the next six months on your decision to start a business?



Source: Franchise Insights Small Business Startup Sentiment Index<sup>™</sup> Sept 2024

As has been the case for over four years now, prospective business buyers cited *"funding or access to credit"* as the factor having the biggest impact on their decisions to buy or start a business, but that measure dropped to a record low 53.1% in September, consistent with expectations of easier credit ahead . Beyond the funding concern, *"economic climate"* is next highest at 43.8% of respondents.

Noteworthy again this month were "political changes", which remained the third highest concern for the *fifth month in a row*.

#### PANDEMIC BOOSTS DESIRE FOR CONTROLLING DESTINY

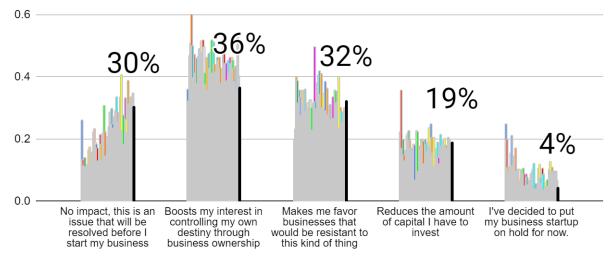
For more than two years, when asked how the pandemic had affected their interest in starting a business or opening a franchise, respondents to the <u>FranchiseInsights.com</u> Small Business Startup Sentiment Index<sup>™</sup> often said that it *"boosts my interest in controlling my own destiny through business ownership."* That sentiment fell to a record low 26.4% in May 2023, the same month that the US Government declared the Covid public health emergency over. It stood at 36% in September 2024.

Looking back to when the pandemic emerged, more respondents began indicating a preference for *"businesses that would be resistant"* to shocks like Covid-19. That sentiment has declined to 32%, significantly below the prominent spikes above 45% in December 2021 and January 2022 during the Omicron surges.

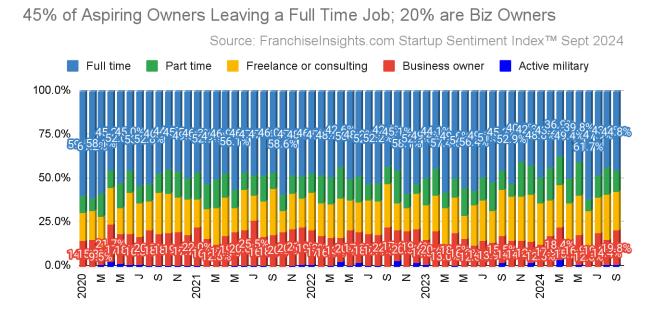
The percentage putting their plans "on hold" at 4% is only modestly above the record low of 3.7% in July 2023. Those indicating "no impact – this is an issue that will be resolved before starting" their businesses are 30% of respondents.

How did the pandemic affect your interest in business ownership?

Source: FranchiseInsights.com Startup Sentiment Index™ Sept 2024



#### FULL-TIME WORKERS AND GEN-X ARE LARGEST COHORTS

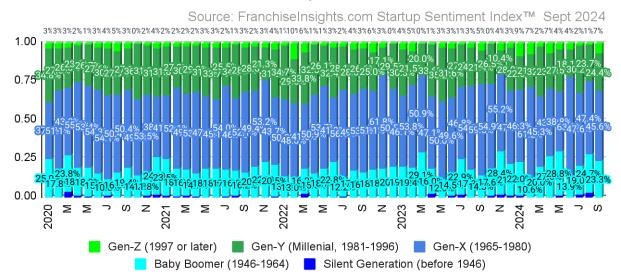


Of the survey respondents, 44.8% are currently employed full-time, down from the record 61.7% in the June 2024 survey. Current business owners made up 19.8% of respondents, who may be pursuing a desire to upgrade or complement their existing businesses. Combined, full-time workers and current business owners stood at 64.6%.

About 21.9% of respondents were working as freelancers or consultants. Part-time workers made up 12.5% of respondents. This month about 1% of the aspiring entrepreneurs in the survey were on active military duty.

Gen-X is the largest share, at 45.6% of respondents, pulling back from the record 63.9% seen in June 2024. The Gen-Y or Millennial age cohort represented 24.4% of respondents, followed closely by Baby Boomers at 23.3% in September. Gen-Z were 6.7% of respondents. For the next several years, <u>millennials and Gen-X will drive</u> <u>business startups as they reach peak business startup ages</u> and Boomers age out of the workplace.

In earlier demographic studies of aspiring franchise and business owners, we learned that the <u>age distribution of franchise seekers</u> varies little over time. The late forties and early fifties are the peak ages when budding entrepreneurs take interest in business ownership. Gen-X, in the 43-58 age bracket, is the most active franchise-seeking cohort.



Gen-X Share at 45.6%, Followed by Millennials at 24.4%

See also a complete profile of the <u>generational demographics of aspiring business</u> <u>buyers</u> from a large demographic sample spanning 2018-2021. Further, analysis of <u>gender demographics of business buyers shows women making up an increasing</u> <u>percentage</u> of aspiring business owners, particularly in the post-Boomer age cohorts.

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<u>FranchiseVentures</u> is the leading demand- and lead-generation platform for potential franchisees to thousands of growing franchise systems in the United States and Canada. Its franchise directory brands include <u>Franchise.com</u>, <u>Franchise Solutions</u>, <u>Franchise Gator</u>, <u>Franchise Opportunities</u>, <u>Franchise For Sale</u>, <u>SmallBusinessStartup.com</u> and <u>BusinessBroker.net</u>, and together they provide the largest aggregation of prospective franchise buyers in the U.S.

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